

State	Effective Date	Current End Date	Link(s) to Order(s)	Link(s) to FAQ(s)/ Additional Guidance	Relation to Federal Guidance from CISA	Process for Designation/Waiver	Interaction Between State and Local Orders	Primary Interpretative/ Enforcement Agency	Noteworthy Features
Alaska	March 28, 2020 (at 5:00 p.m.)	April 11, 2020	https://gov.alaska.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/03272020-SOA-COVID-19-Health-Mandate-011.pdf https://gov.alaska.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/03272020-SOA-COVID-19-Health-Mandate-010-Attachment-A.pdf	http://dhs.alaska.gov/News/Documents/press/2020/FAQs_03272020-SOA-COVID-19-Health-Mandate-011-012.pdf	The Alaska Essential Services and Critical Workforce Infrastructure Order incorporates the CISA guidance.	Not specifically addressed by Mandate or FAQs.	The mandate provides that it "supersedes any local government or tribal mandate, directive, or order."	State and local law enforcement.	
Arizona	March 31, 2020 (at 5:00 p.m.)	April 30, 2020	https://azgovernor.gov/executive-orders	Nothing available currently.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Prohibits local orders from conflicting with the Order.	Prosecutors and police, pursuant to A.R.S. Section 26-317.	Adopts the definition of "essential" from the previous Executive Order 2020-12: https://azgovernor.gov/essential-orders
California	March 19, 2020	None stated	https://covid19.ca.gov/lmg/Executive-Order-N-33-20.pdf	https://covid19.ca.gov/stay-home-except-for-essential-needs/ https://covid19.ca.gov/lmg/	The Order explicitly incorporates the CISA critical infrastructure list, but also provides that Governor may designate additional sectors as critical	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	The Office of Emergency Services.	
Colorado	March 26, 2020 (at 6:00 a.m.)	April 11, 2020	https://drive.google.com/file/d/1G0D55e6tAQBv324N9H6tVtA6QBkQrDmCSFB8B4CO03Krn/view	https://drive.google.com/file/d/1G0D55e6tAQBv324N9H6tVtA6QBkQrDmCSFB8B4CO03Krn/view	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Attorney General's Office; local law enforcement; local public health agency.	
Connecticut	March 23, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	April 22, 2020	https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/Office-of-the-Governor/Executive-Orders/Latest-Executive-Orders/Executive-Order-No-74.pdf?file=en	https://portal.ct.gov/DECD/Content/Coronavirus-Business-Recovery/Business-Exemptions-for-Coronavirus	Essential businesses include, but are not limited to, the critical infrastructure sectors as defined by CISA.	Request an opinion from the Department of Economic and Community Development at https://portal.ct.gov/DECD/Content/Coronavirus-for-Businesses/Essential-Business-Designation-Form .	The state order prohibits any municipal chief executive officer or designee from enacting or enforcing any order that "conflicts" with "any provision of" the state order and related agency orders, unless they first seek and receive written permission from the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection. The Executive Order does not invalidate non-conflicting municipal orders and ordinances.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	
Delaware	March 24, 2020 (at 8 a.m.)	None stated for the stay-at-home order. The non-essential businesses closure order is in effect until May 15, 2020.	https://governor.delaware.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2020/03/Fourth-Modification-to-State-of-Emergency-03222020.pdf https://governor.delaware.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2020/03/Fifth-Modification-to-State-of-Emergency-03222020.pdf	https://governor.delaware.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2020/03/FAQ-on-Non-essential-Business-Closure-State-of-Delaware-03222020.pdf https://coronavirus.delaware.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/177/2020/03/Delaware-list-of-essential-and-nonessential-businesses-March-24-2020.pdf https://coronavirus.delaware.gov/resources-for-businesses/	The Division of Small Business has the discretion to amend the list of "Essential Businesses" and "Non-Essential Businesses" and should consider CISA guidance in doing so.	A business can petition to have its status changed by sending a request to covid19@delaware.gov .	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	State and local law enforcement agencies.	
Hawaii	March 25, 2020 (at 12:01 a.m.)	April 30, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	https://governor.hawaii.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/202016Z-ATG-Third-Supplementary-Proclamation-for-COVID-19-signed.pdf	https://hawaii.covid19.com/statewide-stay-at-home-order-effective-march-25-2020-through-april-30-2020/	Explicitly incorporates CISA guidance, but includes additional categories.	A business can request an exemption at CovidExemption@hawaii.gov .	The Order provides that "[I]n the event of any inconsistency, conflict or ambiguity between this Third Supplementary Proclamation and any county emergency order, rule, directive or proclamation, the relevant documents shall be read to allow for maximum flexibility so that essential businesses and operations continue unimpeded."	Not specifically addressed by Order.	
Idaho	March 25 (at 1:30 p.m.)	April 15, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	https://coronavirus.idaho.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/177/2020/03/statewide-stay-home-order_032520.pdf	https://coronavirus.idaho.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/177/2020/03/2020-03-25-Stay-At-Home-FAQ-updated.pdf	Explicitly incorporates CISA guidance, but includes additional categories.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Cities, counties, and public health districts may enact more stringent public health orders.	Sheriff, Chiefs of Police, and Idaho State Police.	
Illinois	March 21, 2020 (at 5 p.m.)	April 30, 2020	https://www2.illinois.gov/Documents/ExecOrders/2020/ExecutiveOrder-2020-10.pdf	https://coronavirus.illinois.gov/stay-at-home-faq	The definition of Essential Businesses and Operations in the Order is meant to encompass the workers identified in the CISA memorandum.	Businesses with questions about their essential status can call the Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity COVID-19 hotline at 1-800-252-2923 or email CEO.support@illinois.gov .	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	State and local law enforcement.	
Indiana	March 24, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	April 6, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	https://www.in.gov/files/Executive_Order_20-08_Stay_at_Home.pdf	https://www.in.gov/3232.htm	Section 1.4 explicitly incorporates the CISA guidance but includes additional categories.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Allows the state and local entities to still order quarantines and a+H1 additional closures.	State and local law enforcement and health departments.	
Kansas	March 30, 2020 (at 12:01 a.m.)	April 19, 2020	https://governor.kansas.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/EO20-16.pdf	https://happ2.kehs.state.ks.us/NewsRelease/COVID19/FAQs_3-31-2020.pdf	The Kansas Essential Function Framework (KEFF) was developed with reference to CISA guidance.	A business may submit a request to be considered an "Essential Functions" provider under KEFF at https://apps.ks.gov-essential.com/apps/ks-gov-essential .	While this Order is in effect, it supersedes local "stay at home" orders, and no local jurisdiction may issue or enforce any such orders. Local orders that expire after this Order may resume in force and effect after this Order expires or is rescinded.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	List of essential businesses varies by county and by order.
Kentucky	March 26, 2020 (at 8 p.m.)	None stated	https://governor.ky.gov/attachments/20200322_Executive-Order_2020-246_Retail.pdf	https://kentucky.gov/Pages/Activity-stream	Incorporates the CISA guidance and adds other categories.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	The Order provides that "[I]f local health departments may take all necessary measures to implement this Order."	
Louisiana	March 23, 2020 (at 5 p.m.)	April 13, 2020	https://gov.louisiana.gov/assets/Proclamations/2020/BE-33-2020.pdf	https://gov.louisiana.gov/assets/lock/covid/Essential-Infrastructure-Fact-sheet.pdf https://gov.louisiana.gov/index.cfm/page/93	Incorporates the CISA guidance.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	The Governor's Office of Homeland Security and Emergency Preparedness and local law enforcement.	
Maryland	March 23, 2020 (at 5:00 p.m.)	None stated	https://governor.maryland.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Gathering-THIRD-AMENDED-3-23-20.pdf	https://governor.maryland.gov/2020/03/23/governor-hogan-announces-closure-of-all-non-essential-businesses-175-million-relief-package-for-workers-and-small-businesses-affected-by-covid-19/	The interpretive guidance incorporates the CISA guidance but includes additional categories. See https://governor.maryland.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/OLC-Interpretive-Guidance-COVID-19.pdf	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Suspends any local/agency order that is "inconsistent" with the Order.	Each law enforcement officer of the state and political subdivisions.	This is not a shelter-in-place order.
Massachusetts	March 24, 2020 (at 12:00 p.m.)	April 7, 2020 (at 12:00 p.m.)	https://www.mass.gov/doc/march-23-2020-essential-services-and-revised-gatherings-order/download	https://www.mass.gov/doc/covid-19-essential-services/download https://www.mass.gov/info-details/covid-19-essential-services-faqs	The press release says that the list of essential businesses is "based on federal guidance."	To request designation as an essential business, visit: https://www.mass.gov/forms/essential-service-designation-request	Supersedes any local order that "impedes or interferes with" the Order.	The Department of Public Health along with any board of health or authorized agent.	
Michigan	March 24, 2020 (at 12:01 a.m.)	April 13, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	https://content.govdelivery.com/attachments/MEOG/2020/03/03/file_attachments/1408152/EO%202020-21%20Stay%20Home-%20Stay%20Safe.pdf	https://www.michigan.gov/	Explicitly incorporates the CISA guidance, but includes additional categories.	Not specifically addressed by Order or the FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	
Minnesota	March 27, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	April 10, 2020 (at 5:00 p.m.)	https://www.leg.state.mn.us/archives/ExecOrders/20-20.pdf	https://mn.gov/governor/covid-19-faqs.jsp	Explicitly incorporates CISA guidance, but includes additional categories.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	
Montana	March 28, 2020 (at 12:01 a.m.)	April 10, 2020	https://covid19.mt.gov/Portals/223/Documents/Stay%20at%20Home%20Directive.pdf?ver=2020-03-26-173332-177	https://news.mt.gov/governor-bullock-issues-stay-at-home-directive-to-slow-the-spread-of-covid-19	The definition of Essential Businesses and Operations in the Directive encompasses the workers identified in the CISA guidance.	Not specifically addressed by Directive.	The Directive provides that "all inconsistent emergency county health ordinances are preempted by this Directive, but only to the extent they are less restrictive" but that "[c]ounties may adopt more restrictive ordinances."	Attorney General, Department of Public Health and Human Services, county attorneys, local authorities under the direction of a county attorney.	
Nevada	March 20, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	April 16, 2020	http://gov.nv.gov/News/Emergency_Orders/2020/2020-03-20_-_COVID-19_Declaration_of_Emergency_Directive_003/	https://nv.healthresponse.nv.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Sov_Slovak_Guidance-Directive-003-Essential-Non-Essential-UPDATED.pdf	It notes that it should be construed so as not to conflict with CISA guidance.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	All local, city, and county governments.	
New Hampshire	March 27, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	May 4, 2020 (at 12:01 a.m.)	https://www.governor.nh.gov/news-media/emergency-orders/documents/emergency-order-17-11.pdf	https://www.governor.nh.gov/news-media/emergency-orders/documents/emergency-order-17.pdf	Not specifically addressed by Order.	"Must seek approval from the Commissioner of Business and Economic Affairs. These requests should be submitted to essential@reconomy.com and include basic contact information and a brief justification."	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	
New Jersey	March 21, 2020 (at 9 p.m.)	None stated	https://nj.gov/infobank/eo/055munhythp/EO-107.pdf	https://covid19.nj.gov/faqs/nj-information-general-public/governor-murphy-announces-statewide-stay-at-home-order-closure-of-all-non-essential-retail-businesses	No explicit reference to CISA guidance.	The State Director of Emergency Management has the discretion to make exceptions to or otherwise modify the list of essential businesses.	The state order expressly invalidates and prohibits any county or municipal restrictive proclamation in response to COVID-19 that in any way will or might conflict with any of the provisions of EO 107, or which will or might in any way interfere with or impede its achievement, or the achievement of Administrative Orders issued as Authorized Orders.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	
New Mexico	March 24, 2020 (at 8:00 a.m.)	April 10, 2020 (at 8 a.m.)	https://cvnmhealth.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/COVID-19-DOH-Order-by.pdf	https://cvnmhealth.org/stay-at-home-essential-businesses/	No explicit reference to CISA guidance.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	New Mexico Department of Public Safety, the New Mexico Department of Homeland Security and Emergency Management, the Department of the Environment, and all other State departments and agencies	
New York	March 18, 2020	April 19, 2020	https://www.governor.ny.gov/sites/governor.ny.gov/files/atoms/files/EO202.6.pdf https://www.governor.ny.gov/sites/governor.ny.gov/files/atoms/files/EO%20202.7.pdf https://www.governor.ny.gov/sites/governor.ny.gov/files/atoms/files/EO_202.8.pdf	https://www.governor.ny.gov/news/governor-cuomo-issues-guidance-essential-services-under-new-york-state-pause-executive-order	No explicit reference to CISA guidance.	Request an opinion from the Empire State Development Corporation at https://esd.ny.gov/content/request-designation-essential-business-purposes-executive-order-2026 .	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	
North Carolina	March 30, 2020 (at 5 p.m.)	April 29, 2020	https://files.nc.gov/governor/documents/files/EO121-Stay-at-Home-Order-3.pdf	https://files.nc.gov/governor/documents/files/200327_FAQ_SAH_Order_FINAL.pdf	Explicitly incorporates the CISA guidance, but includes additional categories.	A business may direct a request to be included as a COVID-19 Essential Business or Operation to the North Carolina Department of Revenue. Once it has done so, it may continue to operate until that request is acted upon.	The Order provides that "nothing herein is intended to limit or prohibit counties and cities in North Carolina from enacting ordinances and issuing state of emergency declarations which impose greater restrictions or prohibitions to the extent authorized under North Carolina law." Notwithstanding that, however, "no county or city ordinance or declaration shall have the effect of restricting or prohibiting COVID-19 Essential Governmental Operations of the States as determined by the State."	State and local law enforcement officers.	
Ohio	March 23, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	April 6, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	https://content.govdelivery.com/attachments/OHCO/2020/03/22/file_attachments/1407840/Stay%20Home%20Order.pdf	https://coronavirus.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/covid-19/home/stay-at-home-information/stay-at-home-order-frequently-asked-questions	The definition of Essential Businesses and Operations in the Order includes the workers identified in the CISA memorandum, as well as other categories.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	
Oklahoma	March 25, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	April 16, 2020	https://www.sos.ok.gov/documents/Executive/1924.pdf	https://www.okcommerce.gov/covid19/	The Order incorporates CISA guidance, and an Executive Memorandum adds categories.	A business may request to be included as essential at https://form.pdfcrowd.com/2018854999/177 .	Not specifically addressed by Order.	"Implemented by all appropriate agencies of State government."	Closes only non-essential businesses "located in . . . count[ies] experiencing community spread, as identified by [the Oklahoma State Department of Health]."
Oregon	March 24, 2020	None stated	https://govsite-assets.s3.amazonaws.com/kAJYK5h6DeDF8wBPHU/EO%2020-17.pdf	https://govstatus.egov.com/or-covid-19	No explicit reference to CISA guidance.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Renders "inconsistent" local orders inoperative.	The Oregon Health Authority and local public health administrators.	The Order is limited to only certain specified retail businesses. Other retail businesses are allowed to continue to operate but are required to implement social distancing measures.
Pennsylvania	March 19, 2020 (enforcement actions for non-food businesses will not begin until March 23, 2020)	None stated	https://www.scribd.com/document/452416027/20200319-TWNY-COVID-19-Business-Closure-Order	https://www.scribd.com/document/452539264/UPDATED-5-4-2020-March-21-2020-Industry-Operation-Guidance https://www.pa.gov/guides/responding-to-covid-19/#ForBusinesses	Pennsylvania's website provides that business guidance has been aligned with CISA guidance.	A waiver can be sought here: https://expansion.pa.gov/approach/DECD/Waiver-process-keeping-physical-locations-open	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Department of Health, Department of Agriculture, Pennsylvania State Police, local officials.	
Rhode Island	March 30, 2020 (for non-critical retail businesses)	April 13, 2020	http://www.governor.ri.gov/documents/orders/Executive-Order-20-13.pdf	https://dbr.ri.gov/documents/DBR_Critical_retail_businesses_list_032820.pdf	No explicit reference to CISA guidance.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Order only applies to non-critical retail businesses.
Tennessee	March 31, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	April 14, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	https://publications.tnsofiles.com/pub/ExecOrders/Exec-Orders-Exec22.pdf	https://www.tn.gov/governor/covid-19/Executive-Order-no-22.html	Explicitly incorporates the CISA guidance, but includes additional categories.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Does not preempt local orders.	Does not preempt local orders.	
Utah	March 27, 2020 (for individuals); March 30, 2020 (for businesses)	April 13, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	https://coronavirus.utah.gov/full-text-governors-stay-home-stay-safe-directive/	https://coronavirus-download.utah.gov/GovernorStay-Home-Directive_FAQs.pdf	Not specifically addressed by Directive.	Not specifically addressed by Directive.	Local authorities may impose more stringent directives.	This is a directive, not an order, and therefore is voluntary.	This does not close non-essential businesses but directs businesses to take steps to help flatten the curve, such as encouraging employees to work from home.
Vermont	March 25, 2020 (at 5 p.m.)	April 15, 2020	https://governor.vermont.gov/sites/covid/files/documents/ADDENDUM%206%20TO%20EXECUTIVE%20ORDER%2001-20.pdf	https://accd.vermont.gov/covid-19_guidance/stay-home-stay-safe-business-faqs	The FAQs deem as critical all business activities identified in the CISA guidance.	A business can request an opinion from the Vermont Agency of Commerce and Community Development. The Continuation of Operations form is available here: https://forms.office.com/Pages/ResponsePage.aspx	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	
Virginia	March 24, 2020 (at 11:59 p.m.)	June 10, 2020	https://www.governor.virginia.gov/media/governorvirniagov/governor-of-virginia/pdf/frequently-asked-questions-regarding-EO-53.pdf	https://www.governor.virginia.gov/	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Non-essential retail businesses may continue to operate if they limit customers to 10 people or less at one time.
Washington	March 25, 2020	April 6, 2020	https://www.governor.wa.gov/sites/default/files/proclamations/20-25%20Coronavirus%20Stay%20Safe-Stay%20Healthy%20%28m%29%20%2800%29.pdf	https://medium.com/wagovernor/inslee-announces-stay-home-stay-healthy-order-4891a75111fe	Incorporates CISA guidance.	A business may email business@ml.wa.gov to petition to be added to the list of essential businesses.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	Not specifically addressed by Order.	
West Virginia	March 24, 2020 (at 8:00 p.m.)	None stated	https://coronavirus-wvgov.state.wv.us/needpage/STAY-AT-HOME_ORDER.pdf	https://dhr.wv.gov/COVID-19/Pages/Governor-Issues-Stay-at-Home-Order.aspx	Explicitly incorporates the CISA guidance, but includes additional categories.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	Not specifically addressed by Order or FAQs.	State and local law enforcement and state and local regulatory and/or licensing bodies.	
Wisconsin	March 25, 2020 (at 8:00 a.m.)	April 24, 2020 (at 8 a.m.)	https://content.govdelivery.com/attachments/WIGOV/2020/03/24/file_attachments/140908/Health%20Order%20202003212%20Safe%20Home%20Home.pdf	https://evers.wi.gov/Documents/COVID19/Safe%20at%20Home%20FAQ/2020.03.24.20.pdf	Section 1.3 explicitly incorporates the "CISA list" but includes additional categories.	Consult the information page on the Wisconsin Economic Development Corporation website, here: www.wedc.org/essentialbusiness .	Supersedes any local order in conflict.	May be enforced by any local law enforcement, including county sheriffs.	